# ScotiaFunds.

## Scotia Private Global Credit Pool

# Annual Management Report of Fund Performance

For the year ended December 31, 2020

This annual management report of fund performance contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the investment fund. You can get a copy of the annual financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling toll-free 1-800-268-9269, by writing to us at 1832 Asset Management L.P., 1 Adelaide Street East, 28th Floor, Toronto, ON, M5C 2V9 or by visiting our website at www.scotiafunds.com or SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

Securityholders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the investment fund's interim financial statements, proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record or quarterly portfolio disclosure.

1832 Asset Management L.P. is the manager (the "Manager") of the fund. In this document, "we", "us", "our" and the "Manager" refer to 1832 Asset Management L.P. and the "Fund" refers to Scotia Private Global Credit Pool.

The term "net asset value" or "net asset value per unit" in this document refers to the net asset value determined in accordance with Part 14 of National Instrument 81-106 — Investment Fund Continuous Disclosure ("National Instrument 81-106"); while the term "net assets" or "net assets per unit" refers to total equity or net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund as determined in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

## **Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Certain portions of this report, including, but not limited to, "Recent Developments", may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund and the underlying funds, as applicable, including statements with respect to strategies, risks, expected performance events and conditions. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or that include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates", "projects" and similar forward-looking expressions or negative versions thereof.

In addition, any statement that may be made concerning future performance, strategies or prospects and possible future action by the Fund is also a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future general economic, political and relevant market factors, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, equity and capital markets, and the general business environment, in each case assuming no changes to applicable tax or other laws or government regulation. Expectations and projections about future events are inherently subject to, among other things, risks and uncertainties, some of which may be unforeseeable. Accordingly, current assumptions concerning future economic and other factors may prove to be incorrect at a future date.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual results or events could differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements made by the Fund. Any number of important factors could contribute to these digressions, including, but not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in North America and internationally, such as interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological change, changes in government relations, unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings and catastrophic events. We stress that the above mentioned list of important factors is not exhaustive. Some of these risks, uncertainties and other factors are described in the Fund's simplified prospectus, under the heading "Specific risks of mutual funds".

We encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully before making any investment decisions. Forward-looking statements should not be unduly relied upon. Further, you should be aware of the fact that the Fund has no specific intention of updating any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, prior to the release of the next management report of fund performance, and that the forward-looking statements speak only to the date of this management report of fund performance.

## **Investment Objective and Strategies**

The Fund's investment objective is to maximize current income and provide modest capital gains. It invests primarily in investment grade non-Canadian dollar corporate bonds diversified broadly across industries, issuers, and regions.

The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing the majority of its assets in a diversified portfolio of corporate fixed income securities of varying maturities.

In addition to corporate fixed income securities, the Fund may, but is not limited to, invest in sovereign, agency, and supranational securities, corporate issues below investment grade, securities and instruments issued or economically tied to emerging market countries, common or preferred stocks.

The Fund may use derivatives such as options, futures contracts, forwards and swaps, as permitted by Canadian securities laws to, among other things:

- hedge against declines in security prices, financial markets, exchange rates and interest rates;
- gain exposure to securities, financial markets and foreign currencies; and
- seek to obtain market exposure to securities in which it
  primarily invests by entering into a series of purchase and sale
  contracts or by using other investment techniques such as buy
  backs and dollar rolls.

The Fund can invest up to 100% of its assets in foreign securities.

#### Risk

The risks associated with investing in the Fund are as described in the simplified prospectus. There were no material changes to the Fund over its last completed financial year that affected the overall level of risk of the Fund.

## **Results of Operations**

For the year ended December 31, 2020 (the "period"), the Series I units of the Fund generated a total return of 7.6%. Fund returns are reported net of all management fees and expenses, unlike the returns of the Fund's benchmark, which is based on the performance of an index that does not pay fees or incur expenses.

The Fund's broad-based benchmark, the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Credit Index (C\$, Hedged), returned 8.6% during the same period. In accordance with National Instrument 81-106, we have included a comparison to this broad-based index to help you understand the Fund's performance relative to the general performance of the market.

Over the past year, the COVID-19 virus led to a sharp recession as global lockdown measures were put in place. However, as a result of unprecedented levels of supportive monetary and fiscal policy from policymakers, the global economy started to recover toward the end of the year from the sharpest but also shortest recession of modern times.

Positive vaccine developments, as well as assistance provided by global central banks and governments to enhance market liquidity, lend support to companies, and provide benefit checks and aid to households, led to a rebound in risk markets. The investment grade corporate bond market ended the year at approximately the same spread level from the previous year. (The credit spread is the difference in yield between corporate and government bonds of similar maturity.)

In the last quarter of 2020, vaccine approvals, additional policy stimulus and the outcome of the U.S. election boosted market optimism and capped off a year of unprecedented volatility. Central banks and governments stayed the course with a bias for further support. U.S. Congress passed a U.S.\$900 billion pandemic relief bill late in December, and the U.S. Federal Reserve Board showed a commitment to maintaining low policy rates through 2023 and its established pace of asset purchases. Global economic data generally displayed positive momentum, but the pandemic continued to heavily weigh on economic activity.

The Fund underperformed the broad-based benchmark as a result of security selection among U.S. bonds.

In particular, the Fund's yield curve positioning in the U.S. detracted from performance. An underweight position in long-term U.S. bonds detracted as U.S. Treasury rates declined over the year.

Conversely, an overweight position in Financial sector bonds, including U.S. and European banks, and tactical exposure to

external emerging markets debt (i.e., debt that is denominated in U.S. dollar as opposed to local currencies), especially Macau gaming and Mexican quasi-sovereign companies, contributed to performance. Exposure to select Industrials sector bonds also contributed as spreads tightened.

Over the period, the Fund's position in the Utilities sector was increased, moving the portfolio from an underweight to an overweight allocation as attractive issues were sourced in the primary market. The Fund's overweight allocation to the Banking sector was reduced.

The Fund's net asset value increased to \$1,625.5 million at December 31, 2020, from \$409.2 million at December 31, 2019. This change was composed of net sales of \$1,168.7 million, investment performance of \$47.6 million and cash distributions of \$23. The investment performance of the Fund includes income and expenses which vary year over year. The Fund's income and expenses changed compared to the previous year mainly as a result of fluctuations in average net assets, portfolio activity and changes in the Fund's income earning investments.

The Fund may make distributions at a rate determined by the Manager from time to time. If the aggregate amount of distributions exceeds the portion of net income and net realized capital gains, the excess will constitute a return of capital. The Manager does not believe that the return of capital distributions made by the Fund have a meaningful impact on the Fund's ability to implement its investment strategy or to fulfill its investment objective.

#### **Recent Developments**

#### COVID-19

The spread of the COVID-19 virus began in late 2019 and led to a subsequent and dramatic global shutdown by March 2020 of all but the most essential activities. Many businesses and schools were closed along with borders as mobility restrictions were put in place around the world. This generated significant headwinds for corporate and consumer income which led to an increase in financial market volatility. In late March, markets began to see a dramatic reversal with investors encouraged by the amount of stimulus being introduced into the financial system by global policy makers. Trillions of dollars of supplementary income, tax relief, and lending backstops were put into place. The recovery continued throughout the course of 2020 with many markets seeing sharp recoveries, although not all sectors and industries participated in the recovery with sectors such as travel, energy and real estate continuing to lag. A globally coordinated approach to vaccine development continued throughout the second half of the year with Pfizer and Moderna both developing and starting to distribute a vaccine in record time. The rollout of the vaccine progressed around the world through the end of 2020 which continued to buoy markets. For now, we continue to monitor the situation and the effects on the Fund.

## **Related Party Transactions**

The Manager is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Bank of Nova Scotia ("Scotiabank"). Scotiabank also owns, directly or indirectly, 100% of Scotia Securities Inc., a mutual fund dealer, and Scotia Capital Inc. (which includes ScotiaMcLeod and Scotia iTRADE), an investment dealer.

The Manager, on behalf of the Fund, may enter into transactions or arrangements with other members of Scotiabank or certain other companies that are related or connected to the Manager (each a "related party"). All transactions between the Fund and the related parties are in the normal course of business and are carried out at arm's length terms.

The purpose of this section is to provide a brief description of any transaction involving the Fund and a related party.

#### Fixed Administration Fees and Fund Costs

The Manager pays the operating expenses of the Fund, other than Fund Costs, in exchange for the payment by the Fund of a fixed rate administration fee (the "Fixed Administration Fee") to the Manager with respect to each series of the Fund. The expenses charged to the Fund in respect of the Fixed Administration Fee are disclosed in the Fund's financial statements. The Fixed Administration Fee is equal to a specified percentage of the net asset value of a series, calculated and paid in the same manner as the management fees for the Fund. Further details about the Fixed Administration Fee can be found in the Fund's most recent simplified prospectus.

In addition, each series of the Fund is responsible for its proportionate share of certain operating expenses ("Fund Costs"). Further details about Fund Costs can be found in the Fund's most recent simplified prospectus.

The Manager, at its sole discretion, may waive or absorb a portion of a series' expenses. These waivers or absorptions may be terminated at any time without notice.

#### Other Fees

The Manager, or its affiliates, may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, custody, brokerage, foreign exchange or derivatives transactions. The Manager, or its affiliates, may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies.

#### Independent Review Committee

The Manager has established an independent review committee (the "IRC") in accordance with National Instrument 81-107 — Independent Review Committee for Investment Funds ("NI 81-107") with a mandate to review and provide recommendations or approval, as required, on conflict of interest matters referred to it by the Manager on behalf of the Fund. The IRC is responsible for overseeing the Manager's decisions in situations where the Manager is faced with any present or perceived conflicts of interest, all in accordance with NI 81-107.

The IRC may also approve certain mergers between the Fund and other funds, and any change of the auditor of the Fund. Subject to any corporate and securities law requirements, no securityholder approval will be obtained in such circumstances, but you will be sent a written notice at least 60 days before the effective date of any such transaction or change of auditor. In certain circumstances, securityholder approval may be required to approve certain mergers.

The IRC has five members, Stephen J. Griggs (Chair), Steve Donald, Simon Hitzig, Heather A. T. Hunter and Jennifer L. Witterick, each of whom is independent of the Manager.

The IRC prepares and files a report to the securityholders each fiscal year that describes the IRC and its activities for securityholders as well as contains a complete list of the standing instructions. These standing instructions enable the Manager to act in a particular conflict of interest matter on a continuing basis provided the Manager complies with its policies and procedures established to address that conflict of interest matter and reports periodically to the IRC on the matter. This report to the securityholders is available on the Manager's website or, at no cost, by contacting the Manager.

The compensation and other reasonable expenses of the IRC will be paid out of the assets of the Fund as well as out of the assets of the other investment funds for which the IRC may act as the independent review committee. The main components of compensation are an annual retainer and a fee for each committee meeting attended. The chair of the IRC is entitled to an additional fee. Expenses of the IRC may include premiums for insurance coverage, travel expenses and reasonable out-of-pocket expenses.

The Manager, in respect of the Fund, received the following standing instructions from the IRC with respect to related party transactions:

- Paying brokerage commissions and spreads to a related party for effecting security transactions on an agency and principal basis on behalf of the Fund;
- Purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund managed by the Manager;
- Investments in the securities of issuers for which a related underwriter acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the completion of such distribution;
- Executing foreign exchange transactions with a related party on behalf of the Fund;
- Purchases of securities of a related party;
- Entering into over-the-counter derivatives on behalf of the Fund with a related party;
- Outsourcing products and services to related parties which can be charged to the Fund;
- Acquisition of prohibited securities as defined by securities regulations;
- Trading in mortgages with a related party.

The Manager is required to advise the IRC of any breach of a condition of the standing instructions. The standing instructions require, among other things, that the investment decision in respect to a related party transaction: (a) is made by the Manager free from any influence by an entity related to the Manager and without taking into account any consideration to any associate or affiliate of the Manager; (b) represents the business judgment of the Manager uninfluenced by considerations other than the best

interests of the Fund; and (c) is made in compliance with the Manager's written policies and procedures. Transactions made by the Manager under the standing instructions are subsequently reviewed by the IRC to monitor compliance.

The Manager, in respect of the Fund, did not rely on IRC standing instructions regarding related party transactions during the period.

## **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about each series of the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the periods indicated. The information on the following tables is based on prescribed regulations and as a result, is not expected to add across due to the increase (decrease) in net assets from operations being based on average units outstanding during the period and all other numbers being based on actual units outstanding at the relevant point in time. Footnotes for the tables are found at the end of the Financial Highlights section.

## The Fund's Net Assets per Unit (\$)(1)

		Increase (decrease) from operations:					Distributions:					
For the period ended	Net Assets, beginning of period	Total revenue	Total expenses	Realized gains (losses) for the period	Unrealized gains (losses) for the period	Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	From net investment income (excluding dividends)	From dividends	From capital gains	Return of capital	Total distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	Net Assets, end of period <sup>(1)</sup>
Series I												
Dec. 31, 2020	10.16	0.32	(0.01)	0.36	0.22	0.89	(0.14)	(0.34)	(0.01)	-	(0.49)	10.41
Dec. 31, 2019	9.32	0.41	(0.01)	0.12	0.70	1.22	_	(0.37)	_	_	(0.37)	10.16
Dec. 31, 2018	9.94	0.40	(0.01)	(0.48)	(0.15)	(0.24)	(0.38)	_	_	_	(0.38)	9.32
Dec. 31, 2017	10.00	0.36	(0.01)	(0.01)	0.04	0.38	(0.19)	_	_	_	(0.19)	9.94
Dec. 31, 2016*	10.00	0.01	(0.00)	0.00	0.00	0.01	(0.01)	-	-	-	(0.01)	10.00

<sup>\*</sup> The start date for Series I units was November 14.

#### **Ratios and Supplemental Data**

As at	Total net asset value (000's) (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of units outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	Management expense ratio ("MER") (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	MER before waivers or absorptions (%) <sup>(2)</sup>		Portfolio turnover rate (%) <sup>(4)</sup>	
Series I		<u></u>	, , , , ,		, , , , ,	( ,	1, 2, 2, 4,7
Dec. 31, 2020	1,625,445	156,114,534	0.05	0.05	0.00	142.10	10.41
Dec. 31, 2019	409,236	40,265,788	0.05	0.05	0.00	126.04	10.16
Dec. 31, 2018	404,712	43,422,221	0.05	0.05	0.00	118.67	9.32
Dec. 31, 2017	424,014	42,638,835	0.04	0.04	0.00	246.69	9.94
Dec. 31, 2016	150	15,009	0.04	0.04	_	0.00	10.00

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is provided as at the period end of the years shown.

## **Management Fees**

The Manager is not entitled to a management fee payable by the Fund in respect of Series I units. The management fee is negotiable and paid by unitholders directly to the Manager.

### **Past Performance**

The following shows the past performance for each series and will not necessarily indicate how the Fund will perform in the future. The information shown assumes that all distributions made by

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements. The net assets per unit presented in the financial statements may differ from the net asset value per unit. An explanation of these differences can be found in note 2 of the Fund's financial statements. The net asset value per unit at the end of the period is disclosed in Ratios and Supplemental Data.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net assets per unit and distributions per unit are based on the actual number of units outstanding for the relevant series at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) in net assets from operations per unit is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the period.

<sup>(3)</sup> Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the Fund.

<sup>(2)</sup> The management expense ratio is based on the total expenses (including sales tax, and excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) of each series of the Fund and a proportional share of underlying funds' expenses (mutual funds, ETFs and closed-end funds), where applicable, for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period.

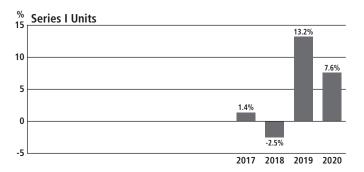
<sup>(3)</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, short borrowing costs and interest on leverage of the Fund and the underlying funds, where applicable, expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value of the Fund during the period.

<sup>(4)</sup> The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a period, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund.

each series of the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the relevant series. In addition, the information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance.

## Year-By-Year Returns

The following charts show the performance for each series of the Fund and illustrate how performance has varied from year to year. The charts show, in percentage terms, how much an investment held on the first day of each calendar year would have increased or decreased by the last day of each calendar year for that series.



## **Annual Compound Returns**

The annual compound returns table below compares each series of the Fund's performance to one or more benchmarks. A benchmark is usually an index or a composite of more than one index. Fund returns are reported net of all management fees and expenses for all series, unlike the return of benchmarks which are based on the performance of an index that does not pay fees or incur expenses.

		One	Three	Five	Ten	Since
		Year	Years	Years	Years	Inception
Series I	%	7.6	5.9	-	-	4.6
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Credit						
Index (C\$, Hedged)	%	8.6	6.0	_	-	5.9

## **Index Descriptions**

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Credit Index (C\$, Hedged) — This index measures the investment grade, U.S. dollar denominated, fixed rate, taxable corporate and government-related bond markets. It is composed of the U.S. Corporate Index and a non-corporate component that includes non-U.S. agencies, sovereigns, supranationals and local authorities.

A discussion of the performance of the Fund as compared to its benchmark(s) is found in the Results of Operations section of this report.

## **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions. A quarterly portfolio update is available to the investor at no cost by calling 1-800-268-9269, or by visiting www.scotiafunds.com, 60 days after quarter end, except for December 31, which is the calendar year end, when they are available after 90 days.

By Country/Region	% of net asset value <sup>(1)</sup>
United States	54.2
Cash and Cash Equivalents	13.4
United Kingdom	7.6
Canada	4.7
Germany	2.4
France	1.7
Australia	1.6
Mexico	1.5
Spain	1.5
Switzerland	1.2
Italy	1.1
Japan	1.1
Netherlands	1.1
Belgium	1.0
Peru	0.9
Ireland	0.8
China	0.7
South Africa	0.7
Norway	0.6
Croatia	0.5
Luxembourg	0.5
United Arab Emirates	0.4
Cayman Islands	0.5
Chile	0.3
Hong Kong	0.3
Romania	0.3
Brazil	0.3
Singapore	0.2
Bermuda	0.2
Hungary	0.2
Saudi Arabia	0.2
India	0.2
Argentina	0.0
Denmark	0.0
Other Net Assets (Liabilities)	(1.9)

## **Top 25 Holdings**

Issuer % of net ass	et value <sup>(1)</sup>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	13.4
United States Treasury Notes 1.38% Aug 15, 2050	3.9
United States Treasury Notes 0.38% Nov 30, 2025	3.8
United States Treasury Notes 0.13% Dec 15, 2023	3.7
Fannie Mae 2.00% Mar 11, 2051	3.6
United States Treasury Notes 1.63% Nov 15, 2050	2.3
United States Treasury Notes 1.38% Nov 15, 2040	1.3
Province of Ontario Canada 2.05% Jun 02, 2030	0.8
Province of Quebec 1.90% Sep 01, 2030	0.7
GAIF Bond Issuer Pty Ltd. (Callable) 1.90% Dec 14, 2028	0.7
United States Treasury Notes 0.88% Nov 15, 2030	0.7
Enbridge Inc. (Callable) 3.70% Jul 15, 2027	0.6
Arizona Public Service Co (Callable) 2.60% Aug 15, 2029	0.6
Booking Holdings Inc. (Callable) 4.50% Apr 13, 2027	0.6
HSBC Holdings PLC (Callable) 1.59% May 24, 2027	0.5
Banco Santander Mexico SA Institucion de Banca Multiple Grupo Financiero Santand 5.38% Apr 17, 2025	0.5
Barclays PLC (Callable) 1.01% Dec 10, 2024	0.5
Croatia Government International Bond 3.00% Mar 20, 2027	0.5
Level 3 Financing Inc. (Callable) 3.88% Nov 15, 2029	0.5
Anheuser-Busch InBev NV (Callable) 4.00% Apr 13, 2028	0.5
Bank of America Corporation (Callable) 1.92% Oct 24, 2031	0.5
Ford Credit Canada Co 3.50% Nov 30, 2023	0.5
Peruvian Government International Bond (Callable) 6.35% Aug 12, 2028	0.5
Crown Castle International Corporation (Callable) 3.30% Jul 01, 2030	0.5
Exelon Generation Co LLC (Callable) 3.25% Jun 01, 2025	0.5

<sup>(1)</sup> Based on the net asset value, therefore, weightings presented in the Schedule of Investments may differ from the ones disclosed above.

