# ScotiaFunds.

# **1832 AM Canadian All Cap Equity Pool**

# Annual Management Report of Fund Performance For the year ended December 31, 2024

This annual management report of fund performance contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete annual financial statements of the investment fund. You can get a copy of the annual financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling toll-free 1-800-268-9269, by writing to us at 1832 Asset Management L.P., 40 Temperance Street, 16th Floor, Toronto, ON, M5H 0B4 or by visiting our website at www.scotiafunds.com or SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

Securityholders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the investment fund's interim financial statements, proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record or quarterly portfolio disclosure.

1832 Asset Management L.P. is the manager (the "Manager") of the fund. In this document, "we", "us", "our" and the "Manager" refer to 1832 Asset Management L.P. and the "Fund" refers to 1832 AM Canadian All Cap Equity Pool.

The term "net asset value" or "net asset value per unit" in this document refers to the net asset value determined in accordance with Part 14 of National Instrument 81-106 — Investment Fund Continuous Disclosure ("National Instrument 81-106"); while the term "net assets" or "net assets per unit" refers to total equity or net assets attributable to unitholders of the Fund as determined in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards.

## **Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

Certain portions of this report, including, but not limited to, "Recent Developments", may contain forward-looking statements about the Fund and the underlying funds, as applicable, including statements with respect to strategies, risks, expected performance events and conditions. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or that include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates", "projects" and similar forward-looking expressions or negative versions thereof.

In addition, any statement that may be made concerning future performance, strategies or prospects and possible future action by the Fund is also a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future general economic, political and relevant market factors, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, equity and capital markets, and the general business environment, in each case assuming no changes to applicable tax or other laws or government regulation. Expectations and projections about future events are inherently subject to, among other things, risks and uncertainties, some of which may be unforeseeable. Accordingly, current assumptions concerning future economic and other factors may prove to be incorrect at a future date.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual results or events could differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements made by the Fund. Any number of important factors could contribute to these digressions, including, but not limited to, general economic, political and market factors in North America and internationally, such as interest and foreign exchange rates, global equity and capital markets, business competition, technological change, changes in government relations, unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings and catastrophic events. We stress that the above mentioned list of important factors is not exhaustive. Some of these risks, uncertainties and other factors are described in the Fund's simplified prospectus, under the heading "Risk Factors".

We encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully before making any investment decisions. Forward-looking statements should not be unduly relied upon. Further, you should be aware of the fact that the Fund has no specific intention of updating any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, prior to the release of the next management report of fund performance, and that the forward-looking statements speak only to the date of this management report of fund performance.

# **Investment Objective and Strategies**

The Fund's investment objective is to achieve long-term capital growth by investing in a broad range of Canadian equity securities across the market cap spectrum.

The Fund seeks to achieve its investment objective by investing primarily in a diversified selection of Canadian equity securities.

The portfolio adviser employs a quantitative proprietary, multi-factor, real-time alpha model to generate stock return forecasts in multiple investment horizons. This process leads to a core investment style designed to add value in most market environments.

The portfolio adviser's research engine seamlessly integrates capital markets and factor research, return forecasting, portfolio construction, risk and factor monitoring and performance measurement and attribution. This empowers the portfolio adviser to form and test investment hypotheses effectively and efficiently. Once approved, all new data inputs and algorithms are integrated into decision rules and incorporated into the fund. This process is implemented on a real time basis.

The portfolio adviser will endeavour to keep the Fund in a fully invested position, excluding any short term cash due to pending transactions or balancing, such balance not to exceed 10% of the Fund's assets.

The Fund can invest up to 10% of its total assets in foreign securities.

#### Risk

The risks associated with investing in the Fund are as described in the simplified prospectus. There were no material changes to the Fund over its last completed financial year that affected the overall level of risk of the Fund.

# **Results of Operations**

For the year ended at December 31, 2024 (the "period"), the Series I units of the Fund generated a total return of 24.1%. Fund returns are reported net of all management fees and expenses, unlike the returns of the Fund's benchmark, which is based on the performance of an index that does not pay fees or incur expenses.

The Fund's broad-based benchmark, the S&P/TSX Composite Index, returned 21.6% during the same period. In accordance with National Instrument 81-106, we have included a comparison to this broad-based index to help you understand the Fund's performance relative to the general performance of the market.

Over the period, mid-capitalization stocks outperformed large caps. This trend benefited the Fund, which has a tilt toward Canadian mid- and small-cap stocks relative to the benchmark. The Fund's multi-strategy "core" investment approach proved to be important, as quantitative factor performance remained mixed.

Nearly all sectors contributed to the performance of the broad-based benchmark, highlighting the value of having a strategy with forecast accuracy and a willingness to invest across all sectors.

The Fund outperformed its broad-based benchmark as a result of stock selection.

The Fund's core stock selection strategy, momentum stock selection strategy and consensus stock selection strategy contributed to performance as these characteristics performed well.

Individual contributors included Celestica Inc., a high-conviction electronics manufacturing company, which has nearly quadrupled in price this year given solid Information Technology sector performance, continued expansion of valuation multiples, strong operating results and improved 2025 guidance. The company exhibited strong profitability and growth characteristics and is well positioned to benefit as companies invest in generative artificial intelligence technology. BCE Inc. is a mega-cap communication services company that underperformed relative to a generally weak telecommunications industry. The company was affected by slower-than-expected interest rate cuts in the first half of the year and continued uncertainty about its ability to meet its capital expenditure requirements while maintaining its dividend policy. The Fund had an underweight position in BCE Inc. as it continues to rank poorly based on our mega-cap strategy. CES Energy Solutions Corp. is a small-cap energy services company that earned a high total return through the period, outperforming its energy and energy services peers. The company saw strong sales and margin growth, which was accompanied by a re-rating of valuation multiples and aggressive share buybacks. The stock remains well ranked by our small-cap strategy.

The Fund's trading stock selection strategy detracted from performance as these factors were not helpful and its income stock selection strategy detracted as these characteristics were not rewarded over the period. Individual detractors included an underweight position in Brookfield Corporation, a mega-cap asset management and diversified financial firm, which outperformed on strong operating results including broad growth across its various business lines. The stock continues to be low ranked by our large-cap strategy. Cameco Corporation is a mid-cap company that produces uranium for the generation of electricity. High volatility in the underlying commodity has been reflected in the company's stock price through 2024 and the stock currently ranks poorly based on our mid-cap strategy. Cenovus Energy Inc., a mega-cap integrated producer of oil and natural gas, saw its stock price rally in the first quarter but then gave up most of this return through the rest of the year. The company underperformed the overall Energy sector with a series of weaker-than-expected financial results, particularly in its U.S. refining segment. The stock was not owned during the period of strong performance and is currently poorly ranked based on our mega-cap strategy.

New positions included Agnico-Eagle Mines Limited, WSP Global Inc. and Thomson Reuters Corporation, owing to their strong rankings in our multi-strategy stock selection system.

Increased positions included gold, Health Care and Information Technology stocks, as they ranked more favourably in our multi-strategy stock selection system.

Decreased positions included Energy, Utilities and Financials stocks, as they ranked less favourably in our multi-strategy stock selection system.

Eliminated positions included Alimentation Couche-Tard Inc., CGI Inc. and Sun Life Financial Inc., owing to deteriorating rankings within our multi-strategy stock selection system.

The Fund's net asset value decreased to \$105.2 million at December 31, 2024, from \$193.6 million at December 31, 2023. This change was composed of net redemptions of \$114.6 million, and investment performance of \$26.1 million. The investment performance of the Fund includes income and expenses which vary year over year. The Fund's income and expenses changed compared to the previous year mainly as a result of fluctuations in average net assets, portfolio activity and changes in the Fund's income earning investments.

The Fund may make distributions at a rate determined by the Manager from time to time. If the aggregate amount of distributions exceeds the portion of net income and net realized capital gains, the excess will constitute a return of capital. The Manager does not believe that the return of capital distributions made by the Fund have a meaningful impact on the Fund's ability to implement its investment strategy or to fulfill its investment objective.

#### **Recent Developments**

There have been no recent developments that have affected, or are likely to materially affect the Fund.

## **Related Party Transactions**

The Manager is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Bank of Nova Scotia ("Scotiabank"). Scotiabank also owns, directly or indirectly, 100% of Scotia Securities Inc., a mutual fund dealer, and Scotia Capital Inc. (which includes ScotiaMcLeod and Scotia iTRADE), an investment dealer.

The Manager, on behalf of the Fund, may enter into transactions or arrangements with other members of Scotiabank or certain other companies that are related or connected to the Manager (each a "related party"). All transactions between the Fund and the related parties are in the normal course of business and are carried out at arm's length terms.

The purpose of this section is to provide a brief description of any transaction involving the Fund and a related party.

#### Fixed Administration Fees and Fund Costs

The Manager pays the operating expenses of the Fund, other than Fund Costs, in exchange for the payment by the Fund of a fixed rate administration fee (the "Fixed Administration Fee") to the Manager with respect to each series of the Fund. The expenses charged to the Fund in respect of the Fixed Administration Fee are disclosed in the Fund's financial statements. The Fixed Administration Fee is equal to a specified percentage of the net asset value of a series, calculated and paid in the same manner as the management fees for the Fund. Further details about the Fixed Administration Fee can be found in the Fund's most recent simplified prospectus.

In addition, each series of the Fund is responsible for its proportionate share of certain operating expenses ("Fund Costs"). Further details about Fund Costs can be found in the Fund's most recent simplified prospectus.

The Manager, at its sole discretion, may waive or absorb a portion of a series' expenses. These waivers or absorptions may be terminated at any time without notice.

#### **Related Brokerage Commissions**

From time to time, the Fund may enter into portfolio securities transactions with Scotia Capital Inc. or other related dealers in whom Scotiabank has a significant interest (a "Related Broker"). These Related Brokers may earn commission or spreads on such transactions, which are made on terms and conditions that are comparable to transactions made with non-related brokers.

During the period, the Fund paid \$19,000 in commissions to Related Brokers.

#### Other Fees

The Manager, or its affiliates, may earn fees and spreads in connection with various services provided to, or transactions with, the Fund, such as banking, custody, brokerage, foreign exchange or derivatives transactions. The Manager, or its affiliates, may earn a foreign exchange spread when unitholders switch between series of funds denominated in different currencies.

#### Independent Review Committee

The Manager has established an independent review committee (the "IRC") in accordance with National Instrument 81-107 — Independent Review Committee for Investment Funds ("NI 81-107") with a mandate to review and provide recommendations or approval, as required, on conflict of interest matters referred to it by the Manager on behalf of the Fund. The IRC is responsible for overseeing the Manager's decisions in situations where the Manager is faced with any present or perceived conflicts of interest, all in accordance with NI 81-107.

The IRC may also approve certain mergers between the Fund and other funds, and any change of the auditor of the Fund. Subject to any corporate and securities law requirements, no securityholder approval will be obtained in such circumstances, but you will be sent a written notice at least 60 days before the effective date of any such transaction or change of auditor. In certain circumstances, securityholder approval may be required to approve certain mergers.

The IRC has five members, Stephen J. Griggs (Chair), Steven Donald, Heather A. T. Hunter, Cecilia Mo and Jennifer L. Witterick, each of whom is independent of the Manager.

The IRC prepares and files a report to the securityholders each fiscal year that describes the IRC and its activities for securityholders as well as contains a complete list of the standing instructions. These standing instructions enable the Manager to act in a particular conflict of interest matter on a continuing basis provided the Manager complies with its policies and procedures established to address that conflict of interest matter and reports periodically to the IRC on the matter. This report to the securityholders is available on the Manager's website or, at no cost, by contacting the Manager.

The compensation and other reasonable expenses of the IRC will be paid out of the assets of the Fund as well as out of the assets of the other investment funds for which the IRC may act as the independent review committee. Each member of the IRC receives an annual retainer of \$62,000 (\$77,000 for the Chair), plus expenses for each meeting. The fees and expenses, plus associated legal costs, are split equally among all of the funds managed by the Manager for which the IRC acts as the independent review committee. The main component of compensation is an annual retainer fee. Expenses of the IRC may include premiums for insurance coverage, travel expenses and reasonable out-of-pocket expenses.

The Manager, in respect of the Fund, received the following standing instructions from the IRC with respect to related party transactions:

- Paying brokerage commissions and spreads to a related party for effecting security transactions on an agency and principal basis on behalf of the Fund:
- Purchases or sales of securities of an issuer from or to another investment fund managed by the Manager;
- Investments in the securities of issuers for which a related underwriter acted as an underwriter during the distribution of such securities and the 60-day period following the completion of such distribution;

- Executing foreign exchange transactions with a related party on behalf of the Fund:
- Purchases of securities of a related party;
- Entering into over-the-counter derivatives on behalf of the Fund with a related party;
- Outsourcing products and services to related parties which can be charged to the Fund;
- Acquisition of prohibited securities as defined by securities regulations;
- Trading in mortgages with a related party;
- Entering into a designated broker agreement with a related party; and
- Entering into a prime broker agreement with a related party.

The Manager is required to advise the IRC of any breach of a condition of the standing instructions. The standing instructions require, among other things, that the investment decision in respect to a related party transaction: (a) is made by the Manager free from any influence by an entity related to the Manager and without taking into account any consideration to any associate or affiliate of the Manager; (b) represents the business judgment of the Manager uninfluenced by considerations other than the best interests of the Fund; and (c) is made in compliance with the Manager's written policies and procedures. Transactions made by the Manager under the standing instructions are subsequently reviewed by the IRC to monitor compliance.

The Manager, in respect of the Fund, relied on IRC standing instructions regarding related party transactions during the period.

# **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about each series of the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for the periods indicated. The information on the following tables is based on prescribed regulations and as a result, is not expected to add across due to the increase (decrease) in net assets from operations being based on average units outstanding during the period and all other numbers being based on actual units outstanding at the relevant point in time. Footnotes for the tables are found at the end of the Financial Highlights section.

#### The Fund's Net Assets per Unit (\$)(1)

			Increase (	decrease)	from opera	tions	Distributions					
For the period ended	Net Assets, beginning of period	Total revenue	Total expenses	Realized gains (losses) for the period	Unrealized gains (losses) for the period	Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	From net investment income (excluding dividends)	From dividends	From capital gains	Return of capital	Total distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	Net Assets, end of period <sup>(1)</sup>
Series I												
Dec 31, 2024	10.08	0.27	(0.01)	2.38	(0.21)	2.43	_	(0.36)	(2.89)	_	(3.25)	9.24
Dec 31, 2023	9.79	0.30	(0.04)	0.02	0.44	0.72	(0.01)	(0.30)	(0.12)	_	(0.43)	10.08
Dec 31, 2022	11.39	0.33	(0.04)	0.47	(1.39)	(0.63)	(0.01)	(0.33)	(0.60)	_	(0.94)	9.79
Dec 31, 2021	10.73	0.32	(0.04)	2.21	0.49	2.98	-	(0.31)	(1.97)	_	(2.28)	11.39
Dec 31, 2020	10.66	0.25	(0.04)	1.06	(1.09)	0.18	_	(0.67)	_	_	(0.67)	10.73

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements. The net assets per unit presented in the financial statements may differ from the net asset value per unit. An explanation of these differences can be found in note 2 of the Fund's financial statements. The net asset value per unit at the end of the period is disclosed in Ratios and Supplemental Data.

#### Ratios and Supplemental Data

As at	Total net asset value (in \$000s) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of units outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	Management expense ratio ("MER") (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	MER before waivers or absorptions (%) <sup>(2)</sup>	Trading expense ratio ("TER") (%) <sup>(3)</sup>	Portfolio turnover rate (%) <sup>(4)</sup>	Net asset value per unit (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>
Series I							
Dec 31, 2024	105,198	11,381,853	0.08	0.08	0.26	156.94	9.24
Dec 31, 2023	193,646	19,207,593	0.08	0.08	0.28	167.75	10.08
Dec 31, 2022	191,425	19,547,987	0.08	0.08	0.26	129.57	9.79
Dec 31, 2021	237,665	20,863,565	0.08	0.08	0.24	119.52	11.39
Dec 31, 2020	198,539	18,507,995	0.08	0.08	0.31	109.53	10.73

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is provided as at the period end of the years shown.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net assets per unit and distributions per unit are based on the actual number of units outstanding for the relevant series at the relevant time. The increase (decrease) in net assets from operations per unit is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the period.

<sup>(3)</sup> Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the Fund

<sup>(2)</sup> The management expense ratio is based on the total expenses (including sales tax, and excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) of each series of the Fund and a proportional share of underlying funds' expenses (mutual funds, ETFs and closed-end funds), where applicable, for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period.

<sup>(3)</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs, short borrowing costs and interest on leverage of the Fund and the underlying funds, where applicable, expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value of the Fund during the period.

(4) The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a period, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund.

# Management Fee

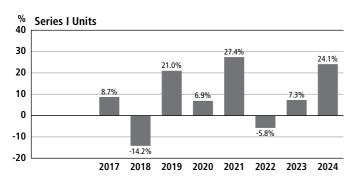
The Manager is not entitled to a management fee payable by the Fund in respect of Series I units. The management fee is negotiable and paid by unitholders directly to the Manager.

#### **Past Performance**

The following shows the past performance for each series and will not necessarily indicate how the Fund will perform in the future. The information shown assumes that all distributions made by each series of the Fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional units of the relevant series. In addition, the information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance.

#### Year-by-Year Returns

The following chart shows the performance for each series of the Fund and illustrate how performance has varied from year to year. The chart shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment held on the first day of each calendar year would have increased or decreased by the last day of each calendar year for that series.



## **Annual Compound Returns**

The annual compound returns table below compares each series of the Fund's performance to one or more benchmarks. A benchmark is usually an index or a composite of more than one index. Fund returns are reported net of all management fees and expenses for all series, unlike the return of benchmarks which are based on the performance of an index that does not pay fees or incur expenses.

		One	Three	Five	Ten	Since
		Year	Years	Years	Years	Inception
Series I	%	24.1	7.8	11.3	_	8.6
S&P/TSX Composite Index	%	21.6	8.6	11.1	_	9.6

#### **Index Descriptions**

S&P/TSX Composite Index – This is a broad economic sector index comprising approximately 95% of the market capitalization for Canadian-based, Toronto Stock Exchange listed companies.

A discussion of the performance of the Fund as compared to its benchmark(s) is found in the Results of Operations section of this report.

# **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

The Summary of Investment Portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions. A quarterly portfolio update is available to the investor at no cost by calling 1-800-268-9269, or by visiting www.scotiafunds.com, 60 days after quarter end, except for December 31, which is the calendar year end, when they are available after 90 days.

By Asset Type	net asset value <sup>†</sup>
Equities	98.6
Cash and Short Term Instruments (Bank Overdraft)	1.1
Other Net Assets (Liabilities)	0.3

By Country / Region <sup>(1)</sup>	net asset value <sup>†</sup>
Canada	97.9
Cash and Short Term Instruments (Bank Overdraft)	1.1
Australia	0.3
United States	0.3
British Virgin Islands	0.1
Ireland**	0.0

By Industry <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Percentage of net asset value <sup>†</sup>
Financials	31.5
Industrials	14.6
Energy	12.9
Materials	12.8
Information Technology	10.9
Consumer Staples	5.6
Consumer Discretionary	4.4
Health Care	2.9
Communication Services	1.9
Real Estate	1.1
Cash and Short Term Instruments (Bank Overdraft)	1.1

Top 25 Holdings	Percentage of net asset value <sup>†</sup>
Royal Bank of Canada	7.1
Shopify Inc., Class "A"	6.1
Enbridge Inc.	3.8
Manulife Financial Corporation	3.4
Waste Connections, Inc.	3.1
Agnico-Eagle Mines Limited	3.1
Bank of Montreal	2.6
National Bank of Canada	2.6
Toronto-Dominion Bank (The)	2.5
Bank of Nova Scotia (The)	2.5
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	2.4
Constellation Software Inc.	2.0
Suncor Energy Inc.	1.8
Brookfield Corporation	1.8
iA Financial Corporation Inc.	1.7
WSP Global Inc.	1.6
Thomson Reuters Corporation	1.4
Dollarama Inc.	1.4
Gildan Activewear Inc.	1.3
Loblaw Companies Limited	1.3
Canadian Pacific Kansas City Ltd.	1.2
CES Energy Solutions Corp.	1.2
Empire Company Limited, Non-Voting, Class "A"	1.2
Celestica Inc.	1.2
Kinross Gold Corporation	1.2

- (1) Excludes other net assets (liabilities) and derivatives.
  (2) Excludes bonds and debentures.
  † This refers to transactional net asset value.
  \*\* Percentage of total net asset value is less than 0.05%.